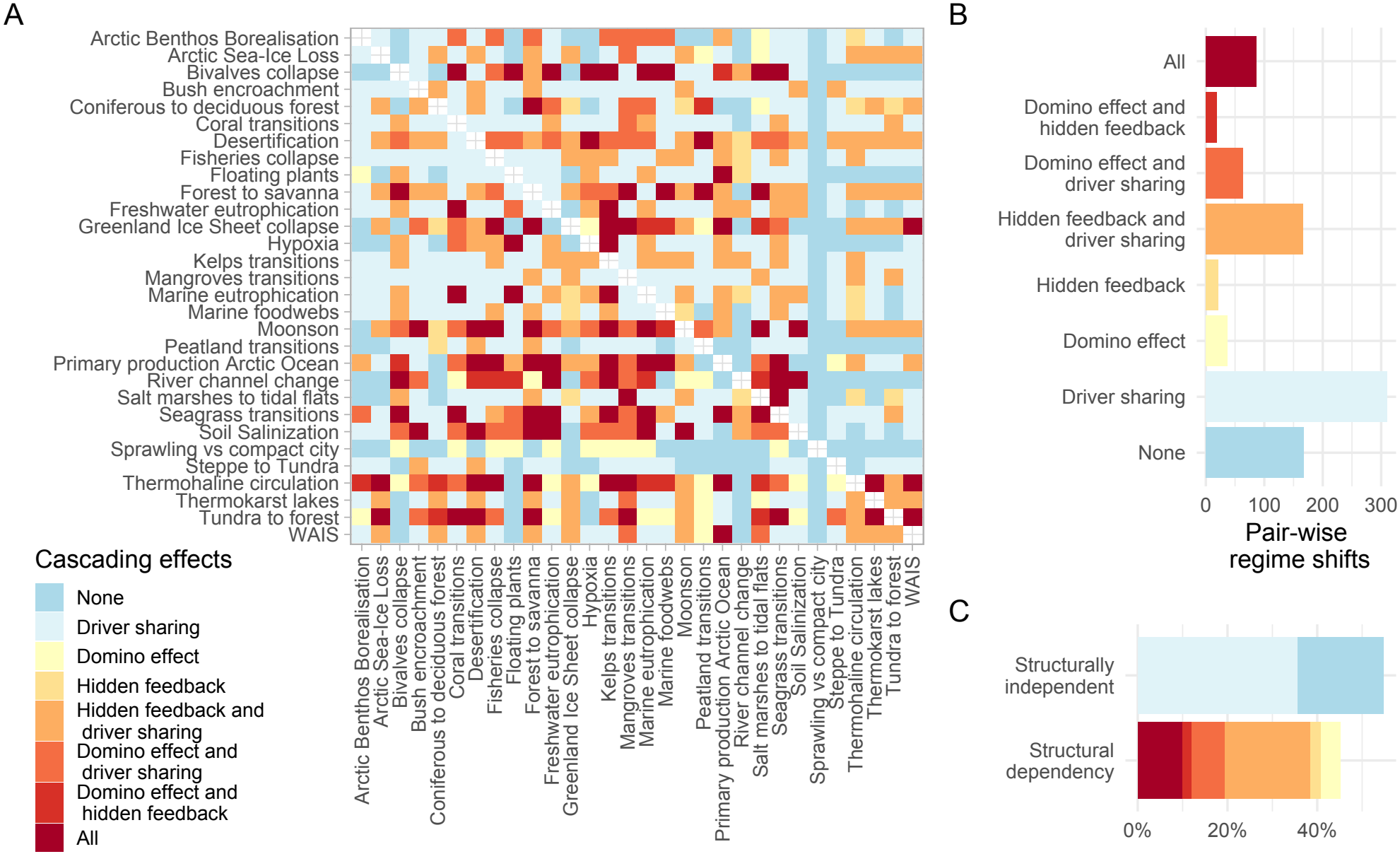
A
Arctic Benthos Borealisation
Arctic Sea-Ice Loss
Bivalves collapse
Bush encroachment
Coniferous to deciduous forest
Coral transitions
Desertification
Fisheries collapse
Floating plants
Forest to savanna
Freshwater eutrophication
Greenland Ice Sheet collapse
Hypoxia
Kelps transitions
Mangroves transitions
Marine eutrophication
Marine foodwebs
Moonson
Peatland transitions
Primary production Arctic Ocean
River channel change
Salt marshes to tidal flats
Seagrass transitions
Soil Salinization
Sprawling vs compact city
Steppe to Tundra
Thermohaline circulation
Thermokarst lakes
Tundra to forest
WAIS
Cascading effects
None
Driver sharing
Domino effect
Hidden feedback
Hidden feedback and driver sharing
Domino effect and driver sharing
Domino effect and hidden feedback
All
B
All
Domino effect and hidden feedback
Domino effect and driver sharing
Hidden feedback and driver sharing
Hidden feedback
Domino effect
Driver sharing
None
0
100
200
300
Pair-wise regime shifts
C
Structurally independent
Structural dependency
0%
20%
40%